

Mineral Industry Surveys

For information, contact:

Kim B. Shedd, Tungsten Commodity Specialist National Minerals Information Center U.S. Geological Survey 989 National Center Reston, VA 20192

Telephone: (703) 648-4974, Fax: (703) 648-7757

Email: kshedd@usgs.gov

Annie Hwang (Data) Telephone: (703) 648-7952 Fax: (703) 648-7975 Email: ahwang@usgs.gov

Internet: http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals/

TUNGSTEN IN JUNE 2018

U.S. net production of intermediate tungsten products, including metal powder and tungsten carbide powder, was withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

The amount of tungsten contained in U.S. imports of selected materials in January through June 2018 was 16% less than that imported during the same period in 2017 (table 2). The amount of tungsten contained in U.S. exports of selected materials in January through June 2018 was 7% less than that exported during the same period in 2017 (table 3).

Prices

Weekly prices for ammonium paratungstate, as reported in Platts Metals Week, remained unchanged from mid-May 2018 through the end of June. The June 2018 monthly average price was 33% higher than that in June 2017. In mid- to late June, the average of Platt's low and high weekly prices for tungsten concentrates decreased slightly. The June 2018 monthly average

price for tungsten concentrates was 38% higher than that in June 2017. The following prices for June 2018, in dollars per metric ton unit, were converted from short-ton-unit prices and rounded to the nearest dollar:

Ammonium paratungstate, U.S. free market:

Low—\$353/metric ton unit WO₃ (\$320/short ton unit WO₃) High—\$397/metric ton unit WO₃ (\$360/short ton unit WO₃) Concentrates:

Low—\$309/metric ton unit WO₃ (\$280/short ton unit WO₃) High—\$364/metric ton unit WO₃ (\$330/short ton unit WO₃)

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 $\label{eq:table 1} \textbf{TABLE 1} \\ \textbf{U.S. SALIENT TUNGSTEN STATISTICS}^{1}$

(Metric tons, tungsten content)

| | | Conc | entrate | Intermediate products | | | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | Reported | Imports | Stocks, end of period | | | Stocks, end of period | | |
| | consump- | for | | U.S. | Net | | U.S. | |
| Period | tion | consumption | Industry ^{p, 2} | Government ³ | production ^{p, 4} | Producer ^{p, 5} | Government ³ | |
| 2017: | | | _ | | • | | | |
| June | W | 252 | W | 10,700 | W | 614 | 125 | |
| July | W | 353 | W | 10,600 | W | W | 125 | |
| August | W | 292 | W | 10,400 | W | W | 125 | |
| September | W | 256 | W | 10,400 | W | W | 125 | |
| October | W | 336 | W | 10,400 | W | W | 125 | |
| November | W | 287 | W | 10,300 | W | W | 125 | |
| December | W | 363 | W | 10,200 | W | W | 125 | |
| January-December | W | 3,930 | W | 10,200 | W | W | 125 | |
| 2018: | | | | | | | | |
| January | W | 366 | W | 9,960 | W | W | 126 | |
| February | W | 256 | W | 9,930 | W | W | 126 | |
| March | W | 258 | W | 9,740 | W | W | 126 | |
| April | W | 310 | W | 9,630 | W | W | 125 | |
| May | W | 332 | W | 9,540 | W | W | 125 | |
| June | W | 455 | W | 9,450 | W | W | 125 | |
| January-June | W | 1,980 | W | 9,450 | W | W | 125 | |

^pPreliminary. W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Reported by consumers; includes estimates.

³Data from the Defense Logistics Agency Strategic Materials.

⁴Net production of tungsten metal powder and tungsten carbide powder; includes estimates.

⁵Data for tungsten metal powder and tungsten carbide powder reported by producers; includes estimates.

 ${\it TABLE~2} \\ {\it U.S.~IMPORTS~FOR~CONSUMPTION~OF~TUNGSTEN,~B~Y~COUNTRY~OR~LOCALITY}^1$

(Metric tons, tungsten content)

| Period and country or locality of origin | Ores and concentrates | Ammonium tungstates | Ferro- tungsten | Metal powder | Tungsten carbide powder | Other ² | Total | Total, year to date |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------|
| 2017 | 3,930 | 2,230 | 209 | 1,300 | 1,440 | 2,330 | 11,400 | XX |
| 2017 | | 2,230 | 209 | 1,500 | 1,440 | 2,330 | 11,400 | АА |
| April | 310 | 162 | 23 | 102 | 89 | 110 | 796 | 3,340 |
| May | 332 | 348 | | 146 | 120 | 97 | 1,040 | 4,380 |
| June: | | 340 | | 140 | 120 | 71 | 1,040 | 4,360 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | 29 |
| Austria | | | | 1 | 36 | 9 | 46 | 222 |
| Bolivia | | | | | | | 176 | 640 |
| Burma | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Burundi | | | | | | | | 40 |
| Canada | | | | 19 | 31 | 1 | 51 | 319 |
| China | | 144 | 24 | 36 | 43 | 51 | 298 | 1,800 |
| Finland | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 8 15 |
| France | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | |
| Germany | | 73 | | (3) | | 1 | 75 | 377 |
| Hong Kong | | | | | 3 | (3) | 3 | 16 |
| India | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 22 |
| Israel | | | | 5 | 15 | | 20 | 81 |
| Japan | | | | 5 | (3) | 8 | 13 | 70 |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | 12 | | (3) | 12 | 167 |
| Mongolia | 16 | | | | | | 16 | 66 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Poland | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 9 |
| Portugal | 85 | | | | | | 85 | 406 |
| Russia | 20 | | | | | | 20 | 70 |
| Rwanda | 8 | | | | | | 8 | 19 |
| Spain | 41 | | | | | | 41 | 302 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | (3) | (3) | 7 |
| Thailand | | | | | | (3) | (3) | 37 |
| Uganda | | | | | | | 28 | 37 |
| United Kingdom | 80 | | | | | (3) | 80 | 317 |
| Vietnam | | | | (3) | 1 | 39 | 40 | 304 |
| Other | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 |
| Total | 455 | 217 | 24 | 81 | 134 | 114 | 1,020 | 5,400 |
| January-June | 1,980 | 1,070 | 101 | 722 | 716 | 819 | 5,400 | XX |

XX Not applicable. -- Zero.

Note: Imports of waste and scrap in June 2018 totaled 215 metric tons, tungsten content, to give a January–June total of 1,150 metric tons, tungsten content.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Includes other unwrought tungsten, wrought tungsten, calcium and other tungstates, tungsten oxides, tungsten chlorides, other tungsten compounds, ash and residues containing mainly tungsten, and other mixtures of inorganic compounds containing tungsten. Tungsten content estimated in part.

³Less than ½ unit.

 ${\bf TABLE~3} \\ {\bf U.S.~EXPORTS~OF~TUNGSTEN,~BY~COUNTRY~OR~LOCALITY}^{I}$

(Metric tons, tungsten content)

| | Ores and | | | Tungsten | | | Total, |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|--------------------|-------|---------|
| Period and country or locality | concen- | Ammonium | Metal | carbide | | | year to |
| of destination | trates ² | tungstates | powder ² | powder | Other ³ | Total | date |
| 2017 | 532 | 97 | 367 | 901 | 1,200 | 3,100 | XX |
| 2018: | | | | | | | |
| April | 125 | 15 | 14 | 119 | 70 | 343 | 1,050 |
| May | 72 | | 33 | 109 | 58 | 272 | 1,320 |
| June: | | | | | | | |
| Australia | | | | (4) | (4) | (4) | 23 |
| Austria | | | | 10 | 3 | 13 | 200 |
| Brazil | | | (4) | 1 | (4) | 2 | 8 |
| Canada | | | 6 | 20 | 4 | 30 | 174 |
| China | | | (4) | (4) | 2 | 3 | 49 |
| Czechia | | | | 33 | (4) | 33 | 115 |
| France | | | (4) | (4) | (4) | 1 | 7 |
| Germany | | | 1 | 19 | 5 | 26 | 152 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | 15 |
| India | | | (4) | (4) | 1 | 1 | 26 |
| Ireland | | | | | (4) | (4) | 10 |
| Japan | | | (4) | 1 | 62 | 62 | 248 |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | 1 | (4) | 1 | 10 |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | 6 |
| Mexico | | | 17 | (4) | 18 | 35 | 117 |
| Netherlands | | | | | (4) | (4) | 22 |
| Saudi Arabia | | | 5 | | | 5 | 5 |
| Singapore | | | | 1 | (4) | 2 | 16 |
| South Africa | | | (4) | | (4) | (4) | 20 |
| Spain | | | | (4) | (4) | (4) | 5 |
| Switzerland | | | (4) | | (4) | (4) | 30 |
| Taiwan | | | (4) | 5 | (4) | 5 | 19 |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | (4) | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| United Kingdom | | | (4) | 1 | 3 | 5 | 143 |
| Vietnam | | | | | (4) | (4) | 87 |
| Other | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 45 |
| Total | | | 33 | 96 | 104 | 232 | 1,560 |
| January-June | 255 | 16 | 144 | 661 | 481 | 1,560 | XX |
| VV Not applicable 7am | | | | | | | |

XX Not applicable. -- Zero.

Note: Imports of waste and scrap in June 2018 totaled 172 metric tons, tungsten content, to give a January–June total of 410 metric tons, tungsten content.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

 $^{^2\}mathrm{Tungsten}$ content estimated from reported gross weight.

³Includes unwrought tungsten, including bars and rods obtained simply by sintering, wrought tungsten, ferrotungsten, and other tungstates. Tungsten content estimated in part.

⁴Less than ½ unit.