

# Mineral Industry Surveys

#### For information, contact:

Adam Merrill, Tin Commodity Specialist National Minerals Information Center

Telephone: (703) 648-7715 Email: amerrill@usgs.gov Sidney Deloach-Overton (Data) Telephone: (703) 648-4927 Email: sdeloach-overton@usgs.gov

Internet: https://www.usgs.gov/centers/national-minerals-

information-center/mineral-industry-surveys

#### **TIN IN JUNE 2022**

Domestic reported consumption of primary refined tin in June 2022 was 1,520 metric tons (t), essentially unchanged from that in May 2022 and a 4% increase from that in June 2021. Midyear domestic reported consumption of primary refined tin was 9,150 t, a slight decrease compared with that of the same period of 2021. Apparent consumption of refined tin in June 2022 was 2,810 t, a 30% decrease from that in May 2022 and a 14% decrease from that in June 2021. Midyear apparent consumption of refined tin was 23,100 t, a 6% increase from that in the same period of 2021 (table 1).

#### **Prices**

The S&P Global Platts Metals Week average New York dealer price of Grade A tin for June 2022 was \$15.53 per pound, a 14% decrease from that in May 2022, and essentially unchanged from that in June 2021. The average London Metal Exchange (LME) cash price of Grade A tin for June 2022 was \$14.40 per pound, a 12% decrease from that in May 2022, and a 3% decrease from that in June 2021 (fig. 1, table 2).



Figure 1. Average monthly prices for Grade A tin from June 2020 through June 2022. Source: S&P Global Platts Metals Week.

#### U.S. Trade

Total refined tin imports in June 2022 were 2,100 t, a 38% decrease from those in May 2022 and a 15% decrease from those in June 2021. The leading sources of refined tin in June 2022 were Bolivia (35%), Peru (29%), Brazil (14%), Poland (7%), and Indonesia (6%). Midyear refined tin imports were

18,700 t, a 10% increase from those in the same period of 2021. Midyear leading sources of refined tin were Bolivia (32%), Peru (25%), Indonesia (20%), and Brazil (12%). Total refined tin exports in June 2022 were 144 t, a decrease of 73 t from those in May 2022 and an increase of 75 t from those in June 2021. Midyear refined tin exports were 781 t, an increase of 107 t from those in the same period of 2021 (table 4).

#### New

On June 17, Aurubis AG broke ground on a secondary smelter for complex recyclable materials in Richmond County, Georgia. The facility will have the capacity to process up to 90,000 tons per year of recyclables and will recover multiple metals, including tin. The facility is expected to begin operations in the first half of 2024, costing approximately \$320 million to construct (Aurubis AG, 2022).

#### **Reference Cited**

Aurubis AG, 2022, Aurubis AG starts construction of a €300 million (approx. \$320 million) multimetal recycling plant in Augusta, Georgia: Hamburg, Germany, Aurubis AG press release, June 17. (Accessed September 1, 2022, at https://aurubis.com/en/media/press-releases/press-releases-2022/aurubis-ag-starts-construction-of-a-300-million-multimetal-recycling-plant-in-august-georgia.)

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# TABLE 1 SALIENT TIN STATISTICS<sup>1</sup>

(Metric tons, unless otherwise noted)

		2022		
				January-
	2021 <sup>p</sup>	May	June	June <sup>2</sup>
Production, secondary <sup>e, 3</sup>	10,300	858	858	5,150
Consumption, reported:				
Primary	18,400	1,530	1,520	9,150
Secondary	680	26	24	130
Consumption, apparent <sup>4</sup>	47,100	4,010	2,810	23,100
Imports for consumption, refined tin	38,100	3,370	2,100	18,700
Exports, refined tin	1,290	217	144	781
Stocks at end of period	4,550	4,710	4,770	4,770
Prices (average cents per pound): <sup>5</sup>				
Metals Week New York dealer, Grade A	1,580.06	1,812.78	1,552.75	1,968.03
London Metal Exchange cash	1,478.14	1,629.00	1,440.15	1,821.01

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>e</sup>Estimated. <sup>p</sup>Preliminary.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits, except prices.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>May include revisions to previous published data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Includes tin recovered from alloys and tinplate. The detinning of tinplate (coated steel) yields only a small part of the total.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Defined as secondary production plus imports minus exports.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Source: S&P Global Platts Metals Week.

### TABLE 2 AVERAGE TIN PRICES

#### (Cents per pound)

		London		
	Metals Week	Metal		
	New York	Exchange		
Period	dealer, Grade A	cash		
2021:				
June	1,536.78	1,482.24		
July	1,601.22	1,550.51		
August	1,796.78	1,599.03		
September	1,788.22	1,589.13		
October	1,914.25	1,721.01		
November	1,961.25	1,782.94		
December	1,944.29	1,794.01		
January-December	1,580.06	1,478.14		
2022:	= <u></u>			
January	2,004.89	1,895.55		
February	2,123.63	2,000.53		
March	2,175.11	2,005.83		
April	2,139.00	1,954.97		
May	1,812.78	1,629.00		
June	1,552.75	1,440.15		
January-June	1,968.03	1,821.01		

Source: S&P Global Platts Metals Week.

 $\label{eq:table 3} \textbf{TINPLATE PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES}^1$ 

(Metric tons, unless otherwise noted)

	Tinplate (all forms)					
	<del></del>	Production				
			Tin per metric ton			
	Gross	Tin	of plate	Shipments <sup>2</sup>		
Period	weight	content	(kilograms)	(gross weight)		
2021:						
June	40,000	448	11.2	80,800		
July	39,700	449	11.3	87,200		
August	37,900	440	11.6	90,700		
September	36,300	433	11.9	90,900		
October	40,800	457	11.2	95,000		
November	30,700	416	13.5	96,100		
December	39,300	440	11.2	109,000		
January-December	470,000	5,350	11.4	1,070,000		
2022:						
January	37,100	439	11.8	72,400		
February	33,600	416	12.4	72,900		
March	41,000	443	10.8	76,300		
April	40,300	380	9.4	85,900		
May	44,900	449	10.0	86,100		
June	42,400	443	10.4	88,100		
January-June	239,000	2,570	10.8	482,000		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Source: American Iron and Steel Institute monthly publication.

 $\label{eq:table 4} \textbf{U.S. TIN IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS}^1$ 

## (Metric tons, gross weight)

		2022			
	<del>-</del>			January-	
Country/locality, or product	2021 <sup>p</sup>	May	June	June <sup>2</sup>	
Imports:					
Refined tin:	_				
Belgium	323	39	15	179	
Bolivia	6,830	1,820	727	6,060	
Brazil	3,470	176	297	2,240	
China	1,560	(3)	==	(3)	
Indonesia	8,410	566	136	3,700	
Malaysia	3,870	10	75	678	
Peru	11,400	604	603	4,660	
Poland	1,290	112	157	716	
Thailand	287		25	160	
Other	684	45	64	338	
Total	38,100	3,370	2,100	18,700	
Other:	=				
Alloys	1,110	45	72	346	
Bars, rods, profiles, and wire	1,770	95	169	802	
Flakes and powders	300	56	28	243	
Foil	110	16	(3)	21	
Plates, sheets, strip	38	(3)	(3)	1	
Tubes, pipes, and tube and pipe fittings	38	1		2	
Waste and scrap	18,600	1,090	1,370	5,990	
Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	1,560	99	242	1,230	
Exports:	<del>_</del>				
Refined tin	1,290	217	144	781	
Alloys	630	37	105	239	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>p</sup>Preliminary. -- Zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>May include revisions to previous published data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Less than ½ unit.

 $<sup>^4</sup>$ Includes other articles of tin not elsewhere specified or included (HTS code 8007.00.5000).

TABLE 5  $\label{eq:table 5} \textbf{REPORTED CONSUMPTION OF TIN IN THE UNITED STATES, BY FINISHED PRODUCT}^1$ 

#### (Metric tons of contained tin)

	2022							
		May			June			January-
Product	2021 <sup>p</sup>	Primary	Secondary	Total	Primary	Secondary	Total	June <sup>2</sup>
Alloys (miscellaneous) <sup>3</sup>	1,910	155		155	158		158	939
Babbitt	96	7	W	7	7	W	7	44
Bronze and brass	936	55	14	69	49	15	64	411
Chemicals	3,140	253		253	253		253	1,520
Solder	1,650	116	W	116	116	W	116	757
Tinning	235	19		19	19		19	117
Tinplate <sup>4</sup>	5,370	449	W	449	443	W	443	2,570
Other <sup>5</sup>	5,760	479	12	491	473	10	483	2,920
Total reported	19,100	1,530	26	1,560	1,520	24	1,540	9,280

Preliminary. W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data; included with "Other." -- Zero.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>May include revisions to previous published data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Includes terne metal.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Includes secondary pig tin and tin components of tinplating chemical solutions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Includes bar tin and anodes, britannia metal, collapsible tubes and foil, jewelers' metal, pewter, tin powder, type metal, and white metal.