

Mineral Industry Surveys

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PLATINUM-GROUP METALS IN JANUARY 2017

The Engelhard average January prices for platinum and palladium each increased by 6% and that for rhodium increased by 5% compared with average December prices (table 1, fig. 1). The average monthly price for iridium increased slightly and that for ruthenium was unchanged during the same period. The higher platinum, palladium, and rhodium prices were in response to strong industrial and investor buying (Gilcrest, 2017; Jonson, 2017).

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References Cited

- Gilcrest, Laura, 2017, US PGMs blast higher on bargain-buying, solid data: Platts Metals Daily, v. 6, no. 3, January 5, p. 8–9.
 Jonson, Nick, 2017, Rhodium pushes past \$850/oz on earlier buying: Platts Metals Daily, v. 6, no. 14, January 20, p.14.

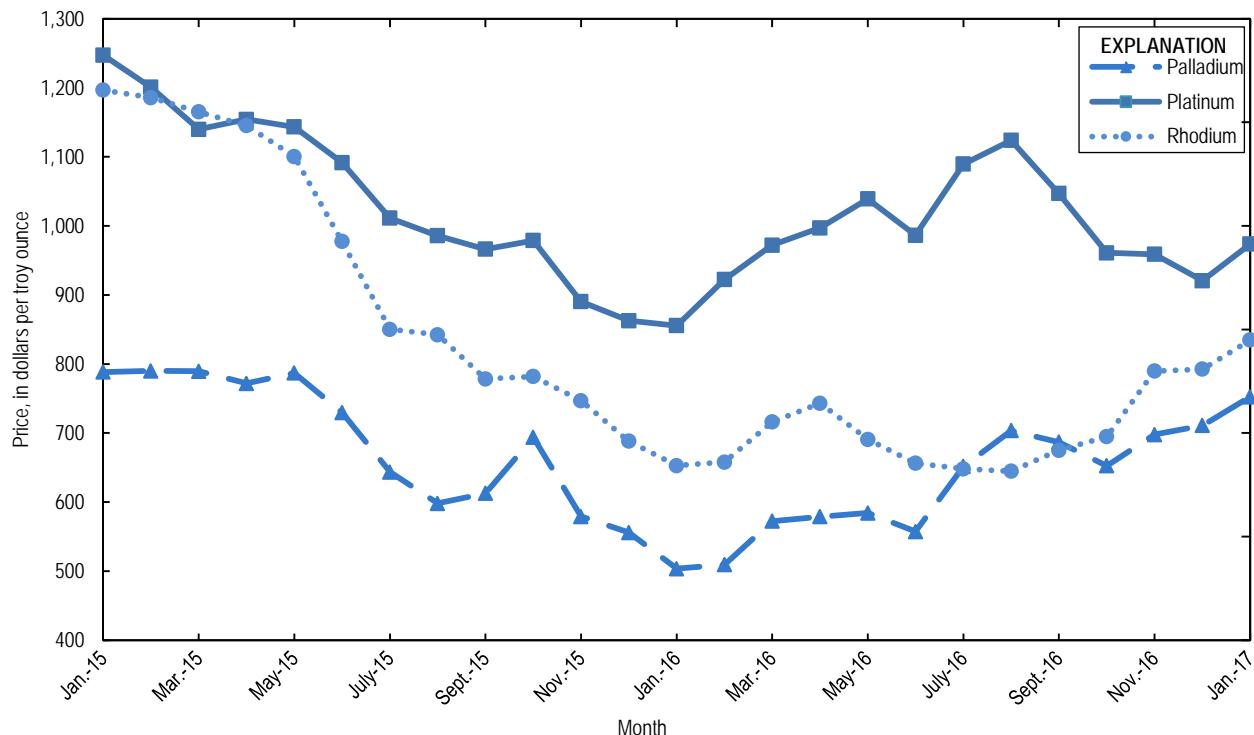


Figure 1. Engelhard monthly palladium, platinum, and rhodium prices for January 2015 through January 2017. Source: Platts Metals Week.

TABLE 1
PLATINUM-GROUP METALS PRICES¹

(Dollars per troy ounce)

| | Platinum | Palladium | Rhodium | Iridium | Ruthenium |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| 2016: | | | | | |
| Low/date | 816.00 Jan. 21 | 473.00 Jan. 12 | 625.00 July 29–Aug. ² | 525.00 Jan.–May. ² | 42.00 Jan.–Dec. ² |
| High/date | 1,184.00 Aug. 10 | 771.00 Dec. 1 | 850.00 Dec. 15 and 16 | 700.00 Nov. ² –Dec. ² | 42.00 Jan.–Dec. ² |
| Average | 989.52 | 617.39 | 696.84 | 586.90 | 42.00 |
| 2017, January: | | | | | |
| Low/date | 931.00/3 | 710.00/3 | 765.00/3 | 700.00 ² | 42.00 ² |
| High/date | 995.00/25 | 791.00/23 | 855.00/24 and 25 | 710.00 ² | 42.00 ² |
| Average | 973.76 | 752.38 | 834.76 | 702.86 | 42.00 |

¹Quotes from Engelhard.

²Occurred multiple days in month(s) listed.

Source: Platts Metals Week.

TABLE 2
U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF PLATINUM METAL, BY COUNTRY¹

(Kilograms metal content, unless otherwise specified)

| Period and country | Platinum grain and nuggets | | Platinum sponge | | Other unwrought platinum | | Platinum, other | | Platinum waste and scrap | | Platinum coins | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2016: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 4 | \$106 | 2,680 | \$84,100 | 503 | \$15,900 | 842 | \$28,800 | 5,420 | \$74,000 | 126 | \$4,280 |
| December | 159 | 5,140 | 2,360 | 73,000 | 315 | 9,710 | 700 | 22,800 | 15,400 | 67,000 | 95 | 3,300 |
| January–December | 418 | 12,600 | 27,500 | 872,000 | 4,970 | 161,000 | 8,600 | 278,000 | 159,000 | 821,000 ^r | 924 | 31,900 |
| 2017: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 38 | 536 | -- | -- |
| Belgium | -- | -- | 20 | 611 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 20 | 674 | -- | -- |
| Brazil | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 79 | 19 | 581 | -- | -- |
| Canada | 4 | 130 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 10 | 312 | 114 | 3,800 | 14 | 509 |
| China | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16 | 641 | 141 | 1,350 | -- | -- |
| Colombia | -- | -- | -- | -- | 34 | 939 | -- | -- | 8 | 105 | -- | -- |
| France | -- | -- | 1 | 39 | -- | -- | 7 | 361 | 125 | 3,940 | -- | -- |
| Germany | -- | -- | 183 | 5,980 | 95 | 3,860 | 468 | 15,200 | 154 | 8,940 | -- | -- |
| Italy | -- | -- | 437 | 13,700 | -- | -- | (2) | 4 | 255 | 13,900 | -- | -- |
| Japan | -- | -- | -- | -- | (2) | 18 | 2 | 89 | 272 | 6,260 | -- | -- |
| Malaysia | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 88 | 1,350 | -- | -- |
| Mexico | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 74 | -- | -- | 36 | 1,210 | -- | -- |
| Netherlands | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 131 | 820 | -- | -- |
| Norway | -- | -- | 78 | 2,390 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Singapore | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 12 | 465 | 197 | 6,250 | -- | -- |
| South Africa | -- | -- | 1,430 | 43,100 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Sweden | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 25 | 520 | -- | -- |
| Switzerland | -- | -- | -- | -- | 16 | 495 | 89 | 2,830 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Trinidad and Tobago | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 109 | 3,430 | -- | -- |
| United Kingdom | -- | -- | 31 | 906 | -- | -- | 20 | 491 | 327 | 9,500 | -- | -- |
| Other | -- | -- | 4 | 137 | 1 | 24 | 15 | 315 | 12 | 283 | 1 | 51 |
| Total | 4 | 130 | 2,190 | 66,900 | 149 | 5,410 | 641 | 20,800 | 2,070 | 63,500 | 16 | 560 |

^rRevised. -- Zero.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Less than ½ unit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

TABLE 3
U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF PLATINUM-GROUP METALS, BY COUNTRY¹
(Kilograms metal content, unless otherwise specified)

| Period and country | Unwrought palladium | | Palladium, other | | Iridium ² | | Osmium ² | | Ruthenium ² | | Rhodium ² | |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) |
| 2016: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 5,960 | \$120,000 | 632 | \$17,200 | 83 | \$1,910 | -- | -- | 1,540 | \$2,730 | 779 | \$17,700 |
| December | 6,320 | 148,000 | 1,700 | 40,200 | 128 | 2,760 | -- | -- | 557 | 1,030 | 631 | 15,000 |
| January–December | 76,500 | 1,340,000 | 12,300 | 275,000 | 1,290 | 23,000 | 27 | 159 | 8,410 | 14,500 | 10,700 | 229,000 |
| 2017: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 78 | 3,050 | 133 | 4,530 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Germany | 44 | 732 | 4 | 49 | 26 | 628 | -- | -- | 62 | 101 | 9 | 365 |
| Italy | 507 | 12,300 | (3) | 5 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 48 | 1,210 |
| Japan | 74 | 1,800 | (3) | 3 | 63 | 1,440 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Norway | 264 | 6,040 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 6 | 163 |
| Russia | 1,800 | 37,900 | 723 | 17,700 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 136 | 3,270 |
| South Africa | 2,040 | 47,300 | 174 | 3,660 | 25 | 529 | 5 | 35 | 475 | 842 | 552 | 14,300 |
| United Kingdom | 84 | 2,000 | 3 | 83 | 26 | 465 | -- | -- | 628 | 1,080 | 473 | 13,000 |
| Other | 6 | 98 | 2 | 50 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 5 | 124 |
| Total | 4,900 | 111,000 | 1,040 | 26,000 | 140 | 3,060 | 5 | 35 | 1,170 | 2,020 | 1,230 | 32,400 |

-- Zero.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Unwrought and other forms.

³Less than $\frac{1}{2}$ unit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

TABLE 4
U.S. EXPORTS OF PLATINUM-GROUP METALS, BY COUNTRY¹

(Kilograms metal content, unless otherwise specified)

| Period and country | Platinum ² | | Platinum waste and scrap | | Palladium ² | | Iridium, osmium and ruthenium ^{2,3} | | Rhodium ² | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) | Quantity | Value (thousands) |
| 2016: | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | 844 | \$26,600 | 14,700 | \$57,100 | 1,310 | \$21,100 | 42 | \$804 | 79 | \$1,710 |
| December | 1,050 | 31,300 | 29,000 | 63,900 | 1,420 | 26,100 | 26 | 495 | 54 | 1,620 |
| January–December | 14,200 | 423,000 | 273,000 | 705,000 | 17,500 | 272,000 | 736 | 11,300 | 795 | 19,600 |
| 2017: | | | | | | | | | | |
| January: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 40 | 1,280 | -- | -- | 1 | 3 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Australia | 6 | 142 | -- | -- | 2 | 69 | 2 | 62 | -- | -- |
| Belgium | -- | -- | 21,100 | 13,400 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Canada | 9 | 316 | 157 | 42 | 151 | 2,770 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| China | 4 | 90 | -- | -- | 235 | 4,960 | -- | -- | 24 | 558 |
| Czech Republic | -- | -- | 14 | 354 | 2 | 18 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Germany | 354 | 11,000 | 2,480 | 6,280 | 220 | 4,270 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 29 |
| Hong Kong | 11 | 293 | -- | -- | 38 | 628 | 5 | 54 | -- | -- |
| India | 65 | 2,290 | 5 | 163 | 13 | 180 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Ireland | 15 | 421 | -- | -- | 11 | 105 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Israel | (4) | 11 | -- | -- | 137 | 685 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Italy | 145 | 4,500 | -- | -- | 9 | 236 | -- | -- | 9 | 256 |
| Japan | 2 | 50 | 1,110 | 3,990 | 30 | 237 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Luxembourg | 279 | 8,220 | -- | -- | 279 | 6,770 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Mexico | 140 | 2,180 | -- | -- | 7 | 206 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Singapore | 342 | 10,700 | -- | -- | 1 | 26 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| South Africa | -- | -- | 800 | 6,200 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Switzerland | 2 | 34 | 295 | 6,330 | 42 | 125 | 1 | 10 | -- | -- |
| Taiwan | 4 | 124 | -- | -- | 118 | 2,110 | 1 | 20 | -- | -- |
| Thailand | 4 | 108 | -- | -- | 9 | 313 | -- | -- | (4) | 6 |
| United Arab Emirates | (4) | 3 | -- | -- | 2 | 9 | 11 | 244 | -- | -- |
| United Kingdom | 12 | 324 | 1,360 | 35,500 | 16 | 74 | 3 | 68 | -- | -- |
| Other | 21 | 524 | -- | -- | 75 | 717 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Total | 1,460 | 42,700 | 27,400 | 72,300 | 1,400 | 24,500 | 24 | 489 | 35 | 849 |

-- Zero.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Unwrought and other forms.

³Gross weight.

⁴Less than ½ unit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.