

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE FIRST QUARTER 2019

An estimated 281 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the first quarter of 2019, an increase of 13% compared with that of the same period of 2018 (table 1).

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2019 was 168 Mt, an increase of 3% compared with that of the same period of 2018 (table 3).

The estimated U.S. output of *construction aggregates* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2019 was 449 Mt, an increase of 9% compared with that of the same period of 2018 (table 5).

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Shipments of portland and blended cement increased slightly in the first quarter of 2019 compared with the first quarter of 2018. This information was obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

The quarterly sample survey generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In most quarters, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that differ greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. This change in sales is almost never an indicator of the change in the demand in the State as a whole. The reason for a large change can be the opening or closing of an operation, weather, or an external force that only the company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the

quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the first quarter of 2019 increased in six of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2018. Production-for-consumption increased in 28 of the 45 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, North Carolina, Georgia, and Pennsylvania.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the first quarter of 2019 increased from that of first quarter 2018 in five of the nine geographic divisions. Production-for-consumption increased in 22 of the 42 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Arizona, Washington, and Florida.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction aggregates* in the first quarter of 2019 increased in five of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2018. Production-for-consumption increased in 25 of the 39 States that were estimated. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, California, North Carolina, and Arizona. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 155 Mt and increased by 4% when compared with that of the same period of 2018.

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TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2018					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2019	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	2,620	12,500	14,200	10,500	39,800	522,000	2,570	-2.1
Middle Atlantic	17,600	43,300	47,400	42,700	151,000	1,980,000	20,200	15.1
Midwest:								
East North Central	27,800	57,700	66,100	56,300	208,000	2,030,000	28,100	1.0
West North Central	18,300	38,800	41,800	29,100	129,000	1,290,000	18,200	-0.3
South:								
South Atlantic	65,100	88,600	88,500	79,900	322,000	4,800,000	78,300	20.2
East South Central	24,900	38,400	39,300	37,000	140,000	1,690,000	30,300	22.0
West South Central	55,000	65,500	60,100	58,600	239,000	2,580,000	60,000	9.2
West:								
Mountain	13,700	17,000	18,300	14,100	71,400	625,000	14,400	5.6
Pacific	18,400	23,900	26,800	23,700	92,800	1,000,000	15,600	-15.5
Total ⁵	250,000	389,000	404,000	357,000	1,400,000	16,700,000	281,000	12.6

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2018					2019		
	Quantity				1st-4th qtr. ²	Value	1st qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				
Alabama	8,330	10,400	10,600	9,770	39,200	462,000	10,900	30.6
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	839	18,200	(4)	(4)
Arizona	3,580	3,370	3,850	4,240	15,000	155,000	2,930	-18.0
Arkansas	5,560	7,320	7,220	6,630	26,700	250,000	6,040	8.6
California	8,880	10,600	11,900	11,300	42,700	403,000	7,220	-18.8
Colorado	2,700	3,970	4,060	3,150	13,900	141,000	2,720	0.8
Connecticut	772	2,770	3,330	2,730	9,590	159,000	756	-2.0
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	19,500	20,300	19,600	18,900	78,400	1,060,000	20,600	5.7
Georgia	10,900	14,800	15,800	13,000	54,500	838,000	13,600	24.6
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5,820	131,000	(4)	(4)
Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5,220	38,700	(4)	(4)
Illinois	4,720	14,100	18,400	16,000	53,200	606,000	5,250	11.1
Indiana	6,530	13,300	14,600	13,900	48,300	424,000	6,910	5.9
Iowa	3,750	11,500	12,900	9,090	37,200	423,000	4,080	8.8
Kansas	2,680	4,570	3,350	3,180	13,800	134,000	2,470	-7.7
Kentucky	7,110	13,100	13,900	13,900	48,100	483,000	7,990	12.4
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	240	1,220	1,490	956	3,900	33,100	203	-15.7
Maryland	3,580	7,380	7,540	6,830	25,300	313,000	5,080	42.1
Massachusetts	859	4,850	4,720	3,860	14,300	200,000	747	-13.1
Michigan	2,630	7,130	8,620	5,620	24,000	182,000	2,430	-7.4
Minnesota	138	2,250	3,920	1,860	8,170	109,000	169	22.5
Mississippi	371	657	584	511	2,120	66,400	451	21.6
Missouri	10,000	16,700	17,100	12,200	55,900	467,000	9,720	-2.8
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,130	30,600	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	1,400	2,080	2,240	1,750	7,470	102,000	1,580	12.4
Nevada	2,440	2,770	2,960	1,560	9,730	87,800	4,030	65.4
New Hampshire	375	1,670	2,110	1,570	5,720	59,300	518	38.2
New Jersey	2,470	5,220	5,590	4,850	18,100	158,000	2,590	5.0
New Mexico	1,350	1,230	1,350	1,160	5,080	49,700	1,040	-23.1
New York	4,080	12,100	14,200	12,400	42,700	555,000	4,720	15.7
North Carolina	11,800	17,600	16,500	14,400	60,200	1,060,000	14,800	25.5
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	815	8,130	(4)	(4)
Ohio	7,150	16,800	19,300	16,900	60,200	627,000	8,100	13.2
Oklahoma	8,210	9,890	9,290	9,920	37,300	359,000	9,070	10.5
Oregon	4,490	6,110	7,010	5,670	23,300	180,000	4,140	-7.8
Pennsylvania	11,000	26,000	27,700	25,500	90,100	1,270,000	12,900	17.1
Rhode Island	241	827	798	591	2,460	28,000	213	-11.5
South Carolina	6,220	8,120	7,770	6,640	28,800	368,000	7,320	17.6
South Dakota	302	1,710	2,360	1,000	5,380	42,600	196	-35.1
Tennessee	9,070	14,200	14,200	12,800	50,300	675,000	11,000	21.5
Texas	40,600	47,600	42,900	41,300	172,000	1,900,000	44,300	9.2
Utah	1,760	2,920	2,840	1,960	9,480	74,500	1,640	-6.6
Vermont	133	1,200	1,750	765	3,850	42,100	129	-3.4
Virginia	9,720	15,000	14,300	13,400	52,500	889,000	11,900	22.6
Washington	5,050	7,140	7,820	6,750	26,800	420,000	4,220	-16.4
West Virginia	3,360	5,160	6,820	6,560	21,900	260,000	4,890	45.3
Wisconsin	6,750	6,410	5,180	3,810	22,100	191,000	5,370	-20.4
Wyoming	1,850	2,720	3,250	2,010	9,820	48,100	2,080	12.1
Total ²	250,000	389,000	404,000	357,000	1,400,000	16,700,000	281,000	12.6

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2018					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2019	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	2,190	8,190	11,600	7,360	41,600	386,000	1,810	-17.1
Middle Atlantic	6,410	13,000	14,300	12,600	46,300	487,000	6,990	9.1
Midwest:								
East North Central	11,000	33,800	40,100	29,100	142,000	1,040,000	11,600	5.0
West North Central	6,230	27,600	45,400	26,200	119,000	757,000	6,110	-2.0
South:								
South Atlantic	14,200	18,500	18,200	16,600	68,600	670,000	16,000	12.3
East South Central	4,380	8,270	8,760	6,980	40,100	291,000	4,960	13.2
West South Central	30,000	34,600	32,600	31,500	129,000	1,310,000	32,600	8.6
West:								
Mountain	32,000	55,500	58,500	46,200	192,000	1,620,000	31,100	-2.8
Pacific	32,600	46,500	52,100	44,900	176,000	1,950,000	29,000	-11.0
Total ⁵	163,000	267,000	292,000	241,000	963,000	8,600,000	168,000	2.9

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2018						2019	
	Quantity				1st-4th qtr. ²	Value 1st-4th qtr. ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	11,700	83,500	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,840	80,300	(4)	(4)
Arizona	12,500	14,500	14,700	14,900	56,700	551,000	12,800	2.5
Arkansas	1,430	1,950	1,860	1,660	6,900	65,100	1,340	-6.4
California	21,200	29,200	32,300	27,700	110,000	1,380,000	18,300	-13.9
Colorado	5,900	9,670	9,950	7,620	33,100	284,000	4,640	-21.5
Connecticut	485	1,140	1,420	1,080	4,130	42,600	242	-50.2
Delaware	610	991	928	945	3,470	30,900	718	17.7
Florida	5,820	6,430	6,040	5,280	23,600	267,000	5,730	-1.6
Georgia	1,390	1,500	1,460	1,270	5,610	41,100	1,520	9.3
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	364	8,350	(4)	(4)
Idaho	2,340	7,920	8,110	6,690	25,100	154,000	3,780	61.8
Illinois	1,490	5,560	6,670	4,900	18,600	134,000	1,340	-10.0
Indiana	2,300	5,040	5,990	5,400	18,700	151,000	3,000	30.6
Iowa	1,170	4,110	5,430	3,310	14,000	118,000	1,150	-1.8
Kansas	1,550	3,130	2,630	2,160	9,470	59,500	1,460	-6.0
Kentucky	1,390	2,670	2,900	2,660	9,620	48,100	1,300	-6.4
Louisiana	3,300	3,590	3,170	3,070	13,100	160,000	2,990	-9.6
Maine	598	2,920	4,050	2,640	10,200	88,900	264	-55.9
Maryland	1,260	1,950	2,270	2,520	8,000	107,000	1,500	19.0
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	10,000	96,900	(4)	(4)
Michigan	3,920	14,100	17,200	10,300	45,600	292,000	3,730	-5.0
Minnesota	1,020	10,900	23,700	13,800	49,400	254,000	1,270	24.2
Mississippi	1,780	3,160	3,410	2,460	10,800	94,400	2,100	18.2
Missouri	1,480	2,440	2,660	2,050	8,640	65,600	1,530	3.3
Montana	737	3,760	4,740	2,830	12,100	102,000	679	-7.8
Nebraska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	13,200	105,000	(4)	(4)
Nevada	2,830	5,650	6,530	4,210	19,200	127,000	2,820	-0.3
New Hampshire	920	3,020	4,270	2,870	11,100	97,800	1,120	21.7
New Jersey	1,680	2,920	3,000	2,730	10,300	90,600	1,750	4.2
New Mexico	2,330	2,950	2,840	1,910	10,000	95,300	1,630	-29.8
New York	3,650	7,750	8,530	7,500	27,400	301,000	4,080	11.5
North Carolina	1,930	2,820	2,880	2,400	10,000	69,200	2,400	24.5
North Dakota	426	4,360	6,610	3,000	14,400	106,000	309	-27.5
Ohio	3,340	9,020	10,200	8,440	31,000	269,000	3,530	6.0
Oklahoma	2,190	2,640	2,440	2,260	9,540	83,900	2,240	2.3
Oregon	3,150	4,090	5,250	4,110	16,600	158,000	2,880	-8.4
Pennsylvania	1,070	2,320	2,750	2,370	8,510	95,900	1,160	8.6
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,180	29,100	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	1,770	2,750	2,830	2,430	9,780	59,500	2,410	35.9
South Dakota	580	2,590	4,360	1,950	9,480	49,200	392	-32.3
Tennessee	1,210	2,450	2,460	1,850	7,970	65,200	1,550	28.4
Texas	23,100	26,400	25,100	24,500	99,100	1,000,000	26,000	12.7
Utah	4,260	8,320	8,020	5,990	26,600	211,000	3,610	-15.2
Vermont	185	1,110	1,890	774	3,960	30,600	190	2.6
Virginia	1,440	2,090	1,840	1,800	7,170	86,100	1,690	17.6
Washington	8,240	13,200	14,600	13,100	49,200	419,000	7,880	-4.4
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,020	9,140	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	27,600	198,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	1,120	2,660	3,530	2,040	9,350	92,200	1,140	1.4
Total ²	163,000	267,000	292,000	241,000	963,000	8,600,000	168,000	2.9

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

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³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2018					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2019	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	4,810	20,700	25,800	17,800	81,400	908,000	4,380	-8.9
Middle Atlantic	24,000	56,300	61,700	55,300	197,000	2,470,000	27,200	13.5
Midwest:								
East North Central	38,800	91,500	106,000	85,400	349,000	3,070,000	39,700	2.2
West North Central	24,500	66,400	87,200	55,300	247,000	2,040,000	24,300	-0.7
South:								
South Atlantic	79,400	107,000	107,000	96,600	391,000	5,470,000	94,300	18.8
East South Central	29,300	46,600	48,100	44,000	180,000	1,980,000	35,300	20.7
West South Central	85,000	100,000	92,700	90,100	368,000	3,890,000	92,600	9.0
West:								
Mountain	45,700	72,400	76,800	60,300	264,000	2,240,000	45,600	-0.3
Pacific	51,000	70,400	78,900	68,600	269,000	2,960,000	44,600	-12.6
Total ⁵	413,000	656,000	696,000	597,000	2,360,000	25,300,000	449,000	8.7

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2018						2019	
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ²	1st-4th qtr. ²	1st qtr.	change ³
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	50,800	546,000	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	9,670	98,400	(4)	(4)
Arizona	16,100	17,900	18,600	19,200	71,700	706,000	15,800	-2.1
Arkansas	6,990	9,270	9,070	8,290	33,600	315,000	7,380	5.6
California	30,100	39,800	44,200	39,000	153,000	1,780,000	25,500	-15.3
Colorado	8,600	13,600	14,000	10,800	47,000	426,000	7,360	-14.5
Connecticut	1,260	3,910	4,750	3,810	13,700	202,000	998	-20.6
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	25,300	26,800	25,600	24,200	102,000	1,320,000	26,400	4.1
Georgia	12,300	16,300	17,300	14,200	60,100	879,000	15,100	22.8
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,190	140,000	(4)	(4)
Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	30,300	193,000	(4)	(4)
Illinois	6,210	19,600	25,100	20,900	71,800	739,000	6,590	6.0
Indiana	8,820	18,400	20,600	19,300	67,100	575,000	9,910	12.3
Iowa	4,920	15,600	18,300	12,400	51,300	541,000	5,230	6.3
Kansas	4,230	7,700	5,980	5,340	23,200	193,000	3,930	-7.1
Kentucky	8,500	15,800	16,800	16,600	57,700	532,000	9,290	9.3
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	838	4,140	5,530	3,590	14,100	122,000	466	-44.4
Maryland	4,840	9,320	9,810	9,350	33,300	420,000	6,580	36.1
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	24,300	297,000	(4)	(4)
Michigan	6,550	21,300	25,800	16,000	69,600	474,000	6,160	-5.9
Minnesota	1,160	13,200	27,600	15,600	57,600	363,000	1,440	24.0
Mississippi	2,150	3,810	3,990	2,970	12,900	161,000	2,550	18.8
Missouri	11,500	19,100	19,700	14,300	64,600	533,000	11,300	-2.0
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	15,200	133,000	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	20,700	206,000	(4)	(4)
Nevada	5,270	8,420	9,490	5,770	28,900	215,000	6,850	30.1
New Hampshire	1,290	4,690	6,380	4,440	16,800	157,000	1,640	26.5
New Jersey	4,150	8,140	8,600	7,580	28,500	248,000	4,350	4.7
New Mexico	3,680	4,170	4,190	3,070	15,100	145,000	2,670	-27.3
New York	7,730	19,800	22,700	19,900	70,200	856,000	8,790	13.7
North Carolina	13,700	20,400	19,300	16,800	70,200	1,130,000	17,200	25.4
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	15,200	114,000	(4)	(4)
Ohio	10,500	25,800	29,500	25,300	91,200	896,000	11,600	10.9
Oklahoma	10,400	12,500	11,700	12,200	46,800	443,000	11,300	8.8
Oregon	7,640	10,200	12,300	9,780	39,900	338,000	7,020	-8.0
Pennsylvania	12,100	28,300	30,400	27,800	98,600	1,360,000	14,100	16.4
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,640	57,100	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	7,990	10,900	10,600	9,070	38,500	427,000	9,730	21.7
South Dakota	882	4,300	6,730	2,950	14,900	91,900	588	-33.3
Tennessee	10,300	16,600	16,600	14,700	58,200	740,000	12,600	22.3
Texas	63,700	74,000	68,000	65,800	271,000	2,900,000	70,300	10.5
Utah	6,020	11,200	10,900	7,950	36,100	285,000	5,250	-12.7
Vermont	318	2,310	3,650	1,540	7,810	72,800	319	0.1
Virginia	11,200	17,100	16,200	15,200	59,700	975,000	13,600	21.9
Washington	13,300	20,300	22,400	19,900	75,900	839,000	12,100	-9.0
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	22,900	269,000	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	49,800	389,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	2,980	5,370	6,780	4,040	19,200	140,000	3,220	8.1
Total ²	413,000	656,000	696,000	597,000	2,360,000	25,300,000	449,000	8.7

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.