

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE FIRST QUARTER 2017

An estimated 261 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the first quarter of 2017, a slight decrease compared with that of the same period of 2016. The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2016 was 1.36 billion metric tons (Gt), a slight increase compared with that of 2015.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2017 was 165 Mt, a decrease of 4% compared with that of the same period of 2016. The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2016 was 945 Mt, a slight increase compared with the annual output for 2015.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction aggregates* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2017 was 426 Mt, a decrease of 3% compared with that of the same period of 2016. The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2016 was 2.30 Gt, a slight increase compared with the annual output for 2015.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Shipments of portland and blended cement increased slightly in the first quarter of 2017 compared with the first quarter of 2016. Annual consumption increased slightly in 2016, compared with that of 2015. This information is obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

The quarterly sample survey generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In most quarters, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that differ greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. This change in sales is almost never an indicator of the change in the demand in the State as a whole. The reason for a large change can be the opening or closing of an operation, weather, or an external force that only the company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously reported data are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the

quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the first quarter of 2017 decreased in five of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2016. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the New England, the Pacific, and the West North Central divisions. Production-for-consumption decreased in 29 of the 46 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and Pennsylvania. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 95.9 Mt and represented a slight decrease compared with that in the first quarter of 2016.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the first quarter of 2017 decreased from that of first quarter 2016 in six of the nine geographic divisions. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the West North Central, the Middle Atlantic, and the East North Central divisions. Production-for-consumption increased in 23 of the 45 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Arizona, Washington, and Colorado. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 61.6 Mt which was a 6% decrease compared with that in the first quarter of 2016.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction aggregates* in the first quarter of 2017 decreased in five of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2016. The largest decrease in percentage was recorded in the West North Central division. Production-for-consumption increased in 26 of the 43 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, California, Georgia, and North Carolina. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 138 Mt and increased by 3% when compared with that of the same period of 2016.

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TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2016					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2017	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	3,050	12,300	14,500	9,890	39,800	503,000	2,620	-14.2
Middle Atlantic	19,500	42,100	46,000	33,100	141,000	1,820,000	18,500	-5.0
Midwest:								
East North Central	29,400	63,400	71,200	55,200	219,000	1,970,000	31,600	7.6
West North Central	24,300	37,200	39,400	33,300	135,000	1,270,000	21,000	-13.4
South:								
South Atlantic	66,400	80,700	81,500	70,900	300,000	4,180,000	67,600	1.8
East South Central	26,600	37,600	38,300	33,600	136,000	1,600,000	26,700	0.7
West South Central	58,200	58,000	60,800	54,500	231,000	2,360,000	55,200	-5.2
West:								
Mountain	12,700	22,000	24,700	16,100	78,300	589,000	14,200	11.6
Pacific	14,800	18,600	21,000	16,800	71,300	704,000	12,700	-13.9
Total ⁵	267,000	372,000	391,000	326,000	1,360,000	15,100,000	261,000	-2.3

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2016					2017		
	Quantity				Value	Quantity	Percent change ³	
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				1st-4th qtr. ²
Alabama	9,230	11,200	10,100	9,910	40,400	475,000	8,960	-2.9
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,040	13,100	(4)	(4)
Arizona	2,370	2,530	2,210	1,940	9,040	75,900	2,120	-10.7
Arkansas	6,870	8,000	7,450	7,250	29,600	262,000	6,520	-5.2
California	7,880	9,590	9,960	8,570	36,000	326,000	6,570	-16.6
Colorado	2,370	3,280	4,620	3,270	13,500	126,000	2,810	18.4
Connecticut	704	3,070	3,170	2,450	9,400	150,000	662	-5.9
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	18,000	18,500	17,000	16,500	70,000	837,000	18,200	0.8
Georgia	12,900	15,400	14,900	12,200	55,400	770,000	12,900	0.0
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,460	92,400	(4)	(4)
Idaho	710	2,250	4,250	1,500	8,700	61,700	729	2.6
Illinois	5,290	15,000	17,100	13,000	50,400	554,000	5,160	-2.4
Indiana	6,570	13,400	14,900	12,900	47,700	385,000	6,570	0.0
Iowa	5,020	12,000	11,900	9,440	38,400	412,000	4,400	-12.3
Kansas	3,390	4,460	4,500	4,020	16,400	158,000	2,690	-20.6
Kentucky	7,950	13,500	15,300	13,900	50,500	487,000	8,310	4.5
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	248	1,140	1,460	989	3,840	31,600	236	-5.1
Maryland	3,120	5,630	6,660	5,590	21,000	237,000	3,510	12.7
Massachusetts	1,000	3,860	3,930	3,150	11,900	170,000	826	-17.8
Michigan	2,970	10,300	11,400	7,950	32,700	249,000	2,710	-8.5
Minnesota	235	2,170	2,920	1,390	6,720	88,800	204	-12.9
Mississippi	427	640	601	529	2,200	67,000	415	-2.9
Missouri	13,400	14,100	15,300	15,200	58,100	454,000	11,700	-13.1
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,790	29,400	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	1,610	2,050	2,130	1,860	7,640	99,400	1,600	-0.1
Nevada	2,150	3,660	4,410	2,510	12,700	126,000	2,860	32.7
New Hampshire	451	1,820	2,070	1,210	5,540	54,000	406	-9.8
New Jersey	2,240	4,600	4,620	4,150	15,600	145,000	2,290	2.3
New Mexico	924	1,510	1,430	1,330	5,190	48,800	1,250	35.5
New York	4,630	12,200	13,900	8,840	39,500	493,000	3,860	-16.6
North Carolina	12,300	15,800	15,800	13,600	57,500	951,000	12,500	1.5
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	776	5,920	(4)	(4)
Ohio	7,350	16,900	19,200	16,300	59,700	561,000	7,300	-0.8
Oklahoma	9,420	9,390	9,440	7,500	35,800	329,000	7,960	-15.5
Oregon	3,870	5,460	6,590	5,160	21,100	161,000	3,570	-7.5
Pennsylvania	12,600	25,300	27,500	20,100	85,500	1,180,000	12,300	-2.1
Rhode Island	246	593	737	786	2,360	26,500	275	11.9
South Carolina	6,930	7,750	7,550	6,720	29,000	349,000	7,390	6.5
South Dakota	649	2,380	2,560	1,350	6,940	52,700	490	-24.6
Tennessee	8,950	12,300	12,300	9,310	42,900	574,000	9,050	1.1
Texas	41,000	39,900	43,200	38,900	163,000	1,690,000	39,900	-2.8
Utah	1,240	3,300	2,760	2,110	9,410	69,700	1,750	40.8
Vermont	399	1,820	3,180	1,300	6,700	72,000	212	-46.9
Virginia	9,250	12,700	13,700	12,200	47,800	810,000	9,860	6.6
Washington	3,020	3,550	4,490	3,110	14,200	218,000	2,560	-15.0
West Virginia	3,690	4,800	5,730	3,970	18,200	210,000	3,110	-15.5
Wisconsin	7,200	7,880	8,580	4,960	28,600	225,000	9,870	37.1
Wyoming	2,930	5,460	5,060	3,410	16,900	51,000	2,660	-9.3

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2016						2017	
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.	1st qtr.	change ⁴
Northeast:								
New England	2,380	9,360	14,800	9,540	39,800	406,000	2,370	-0.5
Middle Atlantic	8,810	16,400	17,900	13,400	56,500	577,000	7,680	-12.9
Midwest:								
East North Central	13,900	35,000	42,400	29,900	152,000	1,080,000	12,200	-12.4
West North Central	11,400	36,300	48,400	28,500	125,000	832,000	9,500	-16.7
South:								
South Atlantic	13,400	16,300	16,700	15,000	61,400	562,000	14,600	8.9
East South Central	4,800	8,260	8,420	6,880	37,100	299,000	5,070	5.5
West South Central	30,400	30,100	31,000	27,300	119,000	1,050,000	29,000	-4.6
West:								
Mountain	30,300	58,800	60,200	46,000	195,000	1,750,000	30,900	2.2
Pacific	29,300	40,500	45,300	36,500	152,000	1,830,000	27,000	-8.0
Total ⁵	172,000	263,000	285,000	225,000	945,000	8,450,000	165,000	-3.9

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2016					2017		
	Quantity				Value 1st-4th qtr. ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,780	61,100	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	7,080	58,600	(4)	(4)
Arizona	8,430	10,000	10,800	9,810	39,000	399,000	8,580	1.8
Arkansas	1,900	2,200	2,240	2,010	8,350	82,700	1,890	-0.6
California	18,100	25,200	26,800	22,700	92,700	1,290,000	16,300	-9.8
Colorado	6,510	10,300	13,400	8,980	39,200	342,000	6,200	-4.8
Connecticut	500	2,750	2,720	2,030	7,990	86,800	493	-1.3
Delaware	374	514	644	549	2,080	20,700	437	16.7
Florida	5,100	5,590	5,610	5,030	21,300	200,000	5,500	7.9
Georgia	1,770	2,100	1,980	1,680	7,520	54,400	1,830	3.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	786	17,400	(4)	(4)
Idaho	2,000	3,590	4,650	2,920	13,100	112,000	2,060	2.9
Illinois	1,680	5,240	6,270	3,830	17,000	134,000	1,660	-1.3
Indiana	2,210	4,400	5,310	4,120	16,000	108,000	2,350	6.3
Iowa	1,760	5,110	5,930	4,060	16,900	128,000	1,520	-13.7
Kansas	1,690	2,800	2,580	1,820	8,890	55,400	1,370	-19.1
Kentucky	706	1,830	1,740	1,330	5,600	31,800	725	2.8
Louisiana	2,910	3,170	3,040	2,810	11,900	153,000	2,600	-10.7
Maine	217	1,620	3,000	2,150	6,980	59,600	366	68.4
Maryland	968	1,510	1,730	1,430	5,630	76,600	1,000	3.6
Massachusetts	858	1,990	5,640	3,240	11,700	127,000	774	-9.8
Michigan	5,040	17,000	20,400	13,800	56,300	358,000	4,690	-6.9
Minnesota	1,900	15,200	24,000	11,600	52,700	305,000	1,180	-38.1
Mississippi	2,010	3,250	3,590	3,130	12,000	109,000	2,090	4.1
Missouri	2,440	2,650	2,780	2,550	10,400	81,000	2,030	-16.9
Montana	1,790	4,050	4,910	2,950	13,700	119,000	1,120	-37.6
Nebraska	2,310	3,260	3,350	2,850	11,800	89,700	1,970	-14.7
Nevada	2,540	5,350	6,170	7,520	21,600	172,000	3,120	22.8
New Hampshire	611	1,610	1,120	940	4,280	35,700	546	-10.6
New Jersey	2,110	3,470	3,260	2,870	11,700	120,000	1,850	-12.3
New Mexico	3,090	4,210	4,190	3,640	15,100	144,000	3,690	19.5
New York	5,160	9,690	11,300	8,040	34,200	349,000	4,240	-17.8
North Carolina	1,880	2,290	2,190	2,220	8,580	59,000	1,990	5.6
North Dakota	430	4,520	6,370	3,840	15,200	124,000	556	29.3
Ohio	5,000	8,350	10,400	8,120	31,900	293,000	3,510	-29.9
Oklahoma	2,120	2,120	2,170	1,870	8,280	59,700	1,890	-10.9
Oregon	2,510	3,430	4,280	3,160	13,400	134,000	2,790	11.1
Pennsylvania	1,550	3,230	3,340	2,480	10,600	109,000	1,590	2.8
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	3,710	48,700	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	1,900	2,490	2,540	2,280	9,210	60,600	2,220	16.8
South Dakota	864	2,800	3,400	1,760	8,830	49,200	877	1.4
Tennessee	2,090	3,180	3,080	2,430	10,800	97,100	2,250	7.7
Texas	23,500	22,600	23,500	20,600	90,200	756,000	22,600	-3.6
Utah	4,670	18,200	13,700	8,790	45,400	379,000	5,300	13.5
Vermont	197	1,410	2,360	1,180	5,150	48,700	191	-3.0
Virginia	1,280	1,670	1,800	1,680	6,430	84,800	1,480	15.4
Washington	8,750	11,900	14,300	10,600	45,600	404,000	7,880	-9.9
West Virginia	89	185	185	133	592	5,800	94	6.0
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	30,800	182,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	1,250	3,030	2,430	1,420	8,130	80,200	861	-30.8

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

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³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2016					Value 1st–4th qtr.	2017	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st–4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	5,440	21,700	29,400	19,400	79,600	909,000	4,990	-8.2
Middle Atlantic	28,300	58,500	63,900	46,400	197,000	2,400,000	26,200	-7.5
Midwest:								
East North Central	43,300	98,400	114,000	85,000	371,000	3,050,000	43,800	1.2
West North Central	35,700	73,500	87,800	61,800	260,000	2,100,000	30,500	-14.5
South:								
South Atlantic	79,800	97,100	98,200	85,900	361,000	4,740,000	82,100	3.0
East South Central	31,400	45,900	46,700	40,500	173,000	1,900,000	31,800	1.4
West South Central	88,600	88,100	91,700	81,800	350,000	3,410,000	84,200	-5.0
West:								
Mountain	43,000	80,800	84,900	62,100	274,000	2,340,000	45,100	4.9
Pacific	44,100	59,100	66,400	53,300	223,000	2,530,000	39,700	-10.0
Total ⁵	439,000	636,000	676,000	550,000	2,300,000	23,600,000	426,000	-2.9

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2016					2017		
	Quantity				Value 1st-4th qtr. ²	Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	49,200	536,000	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,120	71,700	(4)	(4)
Arizona	10,800	12,600	13,000	11,700	48,100	475,000	10,700	-0.9
Arkansas	8,770	10,200	9,690	9,260	37,900	345,000	8,410	-4.2
California	26,000	34,800	36,700	31,200	129,000	1,620,000	22,900	-11.9
Colorado	8,880	13,600	18,000	12,200	52,700	468,000	9,010	1.4
Connecticut	1,200	5,820	5,890	4,480	17,400	236,000	1,160	-4.0
Delaware	488	680	833	695	2,700	33,000	524	7.3
Florida	23,100	24,100	22,600	21,500	91,400	1,040,000	23,700	2.4
Georgia	14,700	17,500	16,900	13,800	62,900	824,000	14,800	0.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5,240	110,000	(4)	(4)
Idaho	2,710	5,840	8,890	4,410	21,800	174,000	2,780	2.8
Illinois	6,970	20,200	23,300	16,900	67,400	688,000	6,810	-2.2
Indiana	8,780	17,800	20,200	17,100	63,800	493,000	8,920	1.6
Iowa	6,780	17,100	17,900	13,500	55,300	540,000	5,920	-12.7
Kansas	5,080	7,250	7,080	5,840	25,300	213,000	4,060	-20.1
Kentucky	8,660	15,300	17,000	15,200	56,100	519,000	9,040	4.4
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	466	2,760	4,460	3,140	10,800	91,200	601	29.2
Maryland	4,090	7,140	8,390	7,010	26,600	313,000	4,520	10.5
Massachusetts	1,860	5,850	9,570	6,400	23,700	296,000	1,600	-14.1
Michigan	8,000	27,400	31,900	21,800	89,000	607,000	7,410	-7.5
Minnesota	2,140	17,300	27,000	13,000	59,400	393,000	1,380	-35.3
Mississippi	2,440	3,890	4,190	3,660	14,200	176,000	2,510	2.9
Missouri	15,900	16,800	18,100	17,800	68,500	535,000	13,700	-13.7
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	16,500	148,000	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	3,910	5,310	5,480	4,700	19,400	189,000	3,570	-8.7
Nevada	4,690	9,010	10,600	10,000	34,300	298,000	5,970	27.3
New Hampshire	1,060	3,420	3,190	2,150	9,820	89,600	953	-10.3
New Jersey	4,350	8,070	7,880	7,010	27,300	265,000	4,140	-4.8
New Mexico	4,010	5,720	5,620	4,970	20,300	192,000	4,940	23.2
New York	9,790	21,900	25,200	16,900	73,700	842,000	8,110	-17.2
North Carolina	14,200	18,100	18,000	15,900	66,100	1,010,000	14,500	2.1
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	15,900	130,000	(4)	(4)
Ohio	12,400	25,200	29,600	24,400	91,600	854,000	10,800	-12.5
Oklahoma	11,500	11,500	11,600	9,370	44,000	388,000	9,850	-14.7
Oregon	6,380	8,890	10,900	8,320	34,500	295,000	6,370	-0.2
Pennsylvania	14,200	28,500	30,800	22,500	96,100	1,290,000	13,900	-1.6
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	6,070	75,300	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	8,830	10,200	10,100	9,000	38,200	409,000	9,610	8.8
South Dakota	1,510	5,180	5,960	3,120	15,800	102,000	1,370	-9.7
Tennessee	11,000	15,500	15,400	11,700	53,700	671,000	11,300	2.3
Texas	64,500	62,400	66,700	59,500	253,000	2,450,000	62,500	-3.1
Utah	5,910	21,500	16,500	10,900	54,800	449,000	7,050	19.2
Vermont	596	3,220	5,550	2,480	11,800	121,000	403	-32.4
Virginia	10,500	14,300	15,500	13,900	54,300	895,000	11,300	7.7
Washington	11,800	15,500	18,800	13,800	59,800	621,000	10,400	-11.2
West Virginia	3,780	4,980	5,910	4,110	18,800	216,000	3,210	-15.0
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	59,500	407,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	4,180	8,490	7,490	4,840	25,000	131,000	3,520	-15.7

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.